

Section II: Industrialization Second Half!

Mother Jones*

a union organizer (esp. miners), a
Wobbly, a Socialist...known as
“the most dangerous woman in
America”

Jay Gould*

railroad financier and “robber baron”
mixed up with Boss Tweed; tried to
corner the market in gold which
caused a stock market crash

Homestead Strike

Carnegie Steel strike in 1892 which brought out national guard.

Pullman Strike

Pullman fired all the strikers, IBRW
started a nationwide railroad strike

Eugene Debs

leader of the International
Brotherhood of Railroad Workers

Samuel Gompers*

founder and head of the AFL for
forty years; worked with skilled
workers

A. F. of L.

American Federation of Labor

New Immigration

new immigrants came from eastern and southern Europe (Polish, Russian, Italian, Hungarian, Greek, Slavic,) many Jews and Catholics.

“Boss Rule”

elections were won by political machines, people voting for a “boss” in order to get services in their communities

“Social Gospel”

churches got involved in volunteer
charity, a movement toward private
aid for needy people

Jane Addams

Nobel Prize for her leadership of
settlement houses and development
of Hull House, a settlement house in
Chicago

Settlement Houses

older homes in urban slum areas
used to help immigrants get settled

William M. Tweed*

Tammany Hall (New York) “boss”
exposed by the cartoonist
Thomas Nast

Dwight Moody*

American evangelist and publisher
who founded the
Moody Bible Institute

pogroms*

a form of riot directed against a particular groups (often Jews).